Wind Turbine Orders Monitoring

Q1 2024 statistics





windeurope.org

June 2024

Scope

This report summarises wind turbine orders that were placed between 1 January 2024 and 31 March 2024.

WindEurope tracks announced wind turbine orders on the basis of publicly available information on commercial transactions and future deals, categorising them into firm orders and conditional orders.

Orders of Enercon turbines are not included because they are not publicly available.

For details of the methodology for estimating undisclosed orders see the Methodology slide at the end of the deck.

Analysis contained in this report relates to firm and disclosed orders only unless stated otherwise.

Neither WindEurope nor its members, nor their related entities are, by means of this publication, rendering professional advice or services. Neither WindEurope nor its members shall be responsible for any loss whatsoever sustained by any person who relies on this publication.

TEXT AND ANALYSIS:

WindEurope Market Intelligence Giuseppe Costanzo **MORE INFORMATION:** policy@windeurope.org +32 2 213 18 11



Content

Pc	Ige
Highlights	4
Country overview	6
OEMs	9
Technology trends	17



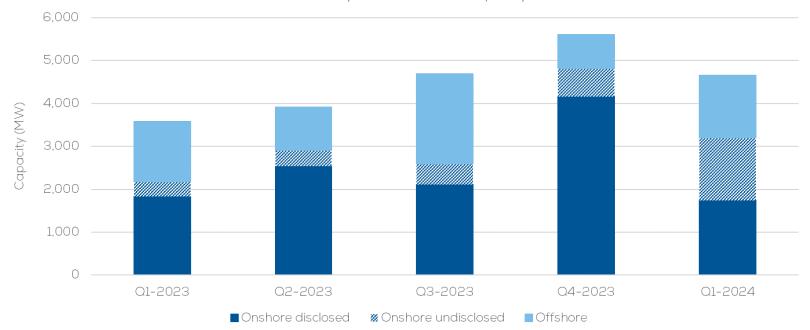
Q1 2024 HIGHLIGHTS

- There were orders for a total of 4.7 GW (of which 1.5 GW undisclosed) across 12 countries. There were orders from two offshore wind farms and one offshore turbine was ordered by a community in Denmark (1.5 GW).
- The total ordered capacity was down 17% on Q4 2023 but 30% up year-on-year.
- Poland led ordered capacity with 1.5 GW, followed by Germany (716 MW) and Lithuania (264 MW).
- Siemens Gamesa received 45% of all the disclosed ordered capacity, closely followed by Nordex (43%). Vestas received the remaining 12% of the disclosed ordered capacity.
- All disclosed orders in Q1 2024 featured an Operation & Maintenance (O&M) contract.
- We tracked firm orders for 53 wind farms in Q12024.



With 4.7 GW of orders, Q1 2024 was 17% down on Q4 2023 but 30% up year-on-year.

Dnshore + Offshore



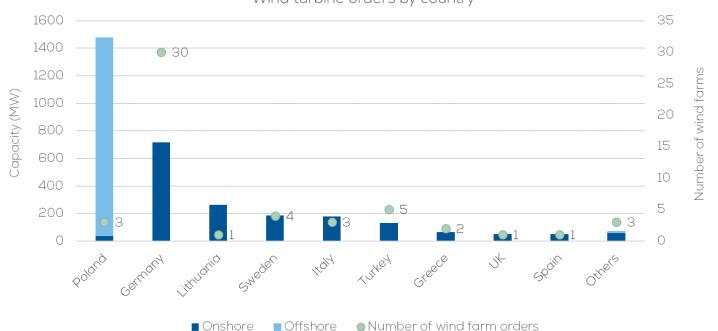
Quarterly orders* of wind capacity



*See Methodology (slide 26) for an explanation of undisclosed orders

Poland led ordered capacity with 1.5 GW, followed by Germany (716 MW) and Lithuania (264 MW).

Dnshore + Offshore







Onshore orders in Q1 2024 were 25% above the Q1-Q3 2023 average but 34% below Q4 2023 orders.

Quarterly onshore wind orders* by country 6.000 5.000 4.000 Capacity (MW) 3,000 2.000 1.000 01-2023 02-2023 03-2023 04-2023 01-2024 ■ Spain ■ Germany ■ Sweden ■ Turkey ■ Lithuania ■ Italy ■ UK ■ Greece ■ Finland ■ France ■ Others ፠ Undisclosed



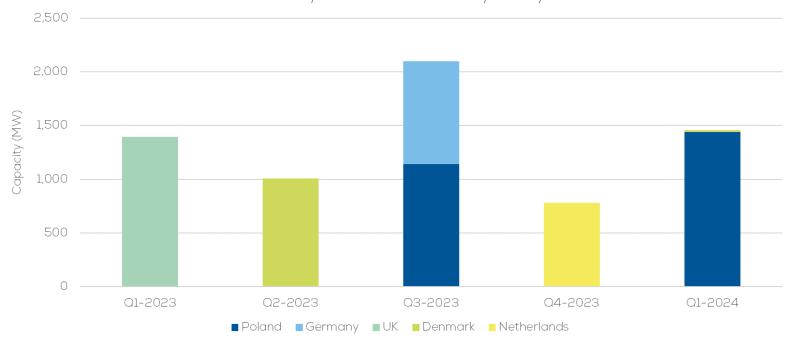
*See Methodology (slide 26) for an explanation of undisclosed orders

Source: WindEurope 7

Onshore

In Q1 2024 there were two orders for offshore wind turbines, one from Poland and the other from Denmark.

Offshore

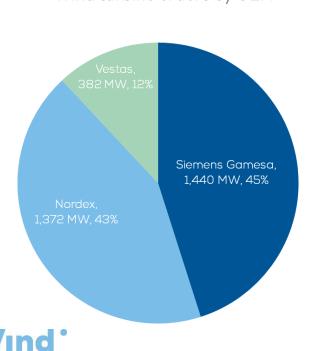


Quarterly Offshore wind orders* by country



Siemens Gamesa had the highest share of disclosed ordered capacity in Q1 2024, closely followed by Nordex.

Onshore + Offshore



EUROPE

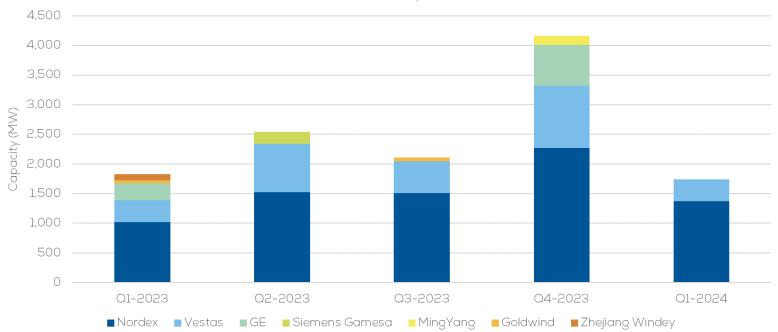
Wind turbine orders by OEM

Turbine model Ordered Number of **Power rating** configuration capacity turbines SG 14-236 1.440 MW 100 14.4 MW 100 (100%) N163/6.X 792 MW 117 N163/5.X 299 MW N149/5.X 37

Top 5 ordered turbines

In Q1 2024 two OEMs disclosed onshore orders totaling 1.7 GW, 58% less than in the previous quarter.

Onshore

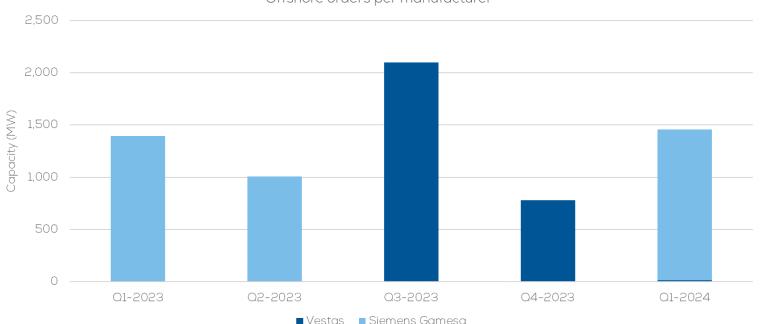


Disclosed onshore orders per manufacturer



Siemens Gamesa received one order for the Bałtyk II and III offshore wind farms. Vestas received an order for a single offshore wind turbine.

Offshore



Offshore orders per manufacturer



The top five disclosed buyers accounted for 67% of the Q1 2024 disclosed ordered capacity.

Onshore + Offshore

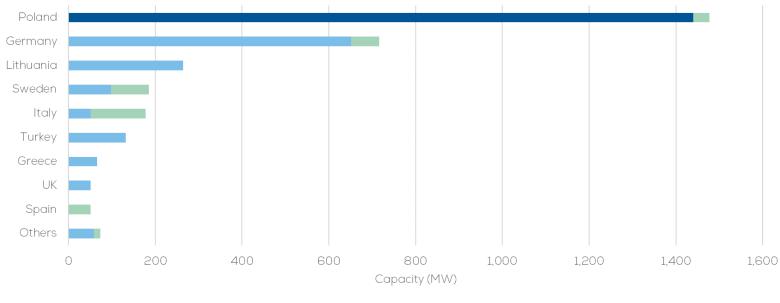
Buyer	Ordered Capacity		
Equinor, Polenergia	1,440 MW		
Achema Group	264 MW		
UKA	253 MW		
Holmen Energi	98 MW		
Eolus	88 MW		
Offshore	Onshore		

Top 5 buyers of disclosed orders



In Q1 2024 Nordex disclosed orders in nine countries, Vestas in six, and Siemens Gamesa in one.

Onshore + Offshore



Turbine manufacturers' country of delivery

■ Siemens Gamesa ■ Nordex ■ Vestas



79% of ordered onshore wind turbines had a power rating above 5 MW; all offshore turbines ordered were above 14 MW.

	2 to 4 MW	4 to 5 MW	5 to 6 MW	6 to 7 MW	7 to 8 MW	10 to 16 MW	
Poland	17 turbines					100 turbines	
Germany	3 turbines	4 turbines	48 turbines	45 turbines	15 turbines		
Lithuania				40 turbines			
Sweden		4 turbines		11 turbines	14 turbines		
Italy		28 turbines	9 turbines				
Turkey		3 turbines	18 turbines		2 turbines		
Greece			8 turbines	3 turbines			
UK			9 turbines				
Spain				8 turbines			
Austria				7 turbines			
Denmark						1 turbine	
France	3 turbines						
Total	23 turbines	39 turbines	92 turbines	114 turbines	31 turbines	101 turbines	
Onshore							

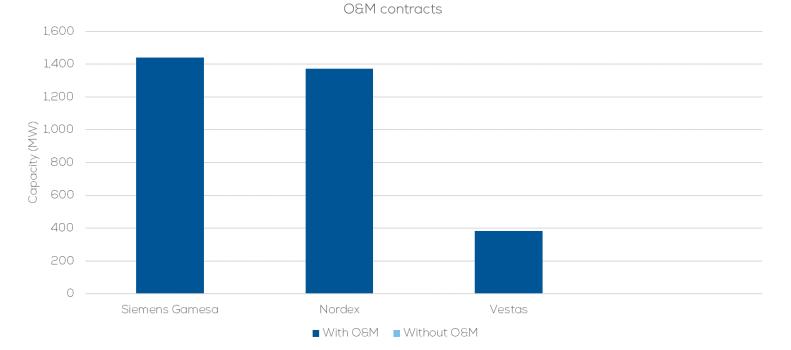


Onshore

Offshore

All disclosed ordered capacity in Q1 2024 featured an Operation & Maintenance (O&M) contract.

Onshore + Offshore





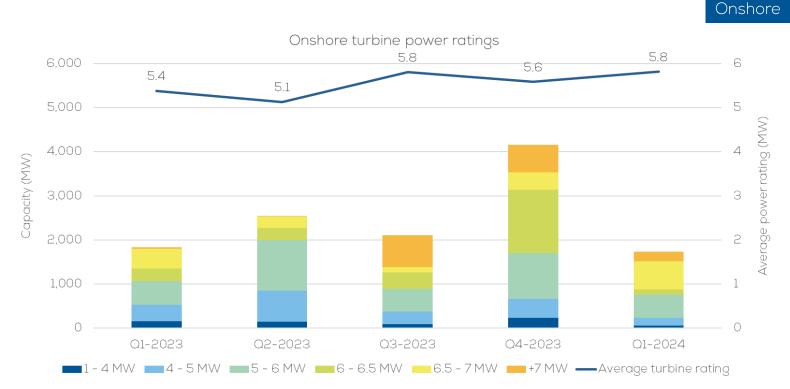
1.7 GW of ordered capacity featured an O&M service agreement whose length was specified. 72% of this capacity was covered for at least 20 years.

ROPI

Length of O&M contracts 1.600 1400 1.200 Capacity (MW) 009 008 800 400 Siemens Gamesa Nordex Vestas ■ 0 - 9 years ■ 10 - 14 years ■ 15 - 19 years ■ 20 - 24 years ■ 25 - 29 years ■ 30 + years ■ Undisclosed



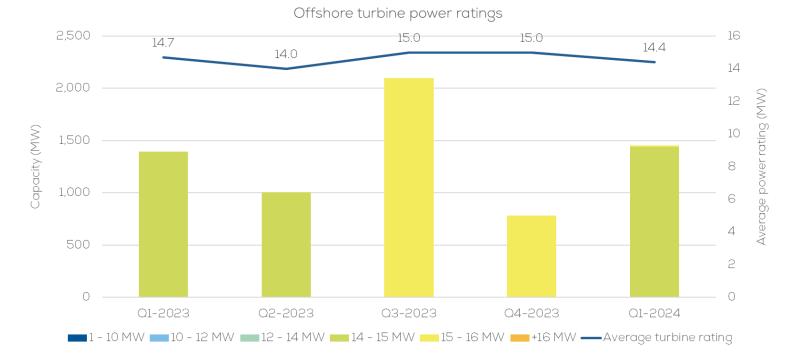
The average onshore turbine size ordered in Q1 2024 was 5.8 MW, up from 5.6 MW in Q4 2023.



Wind '

The average offshore turbine size ordered in Q1 2024 was 14.4 MW, slightly down from 15 MW in Q4 2023.

Offshore



Wind' EUROPE

The average rotor diameter of onshore turbine orders in Q1 2024 was 155 metres, up 4 metres from Q4 2023.

ROPE

Onshore

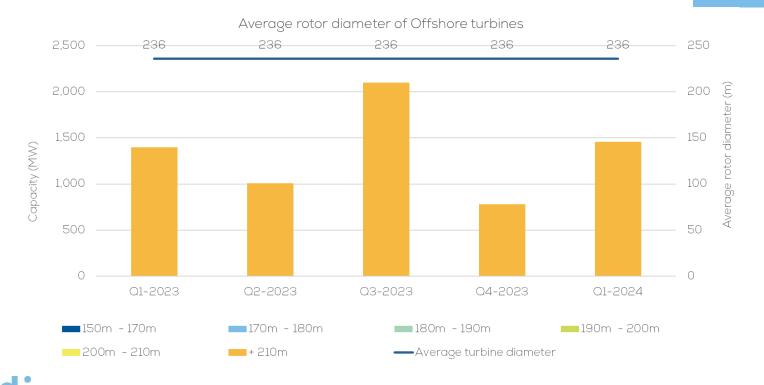


Average rotor diameter of onshore turbines

All offshore wind turbines ordered in Q1 2024 had a diameter of 236 meters, same as in Q1-Q4 2023.

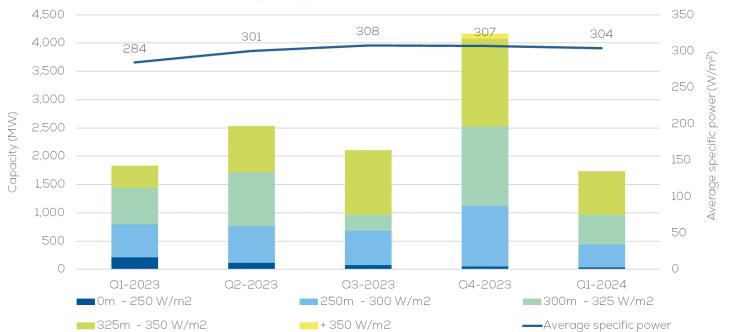
EU

ROPE



The average specific power of onshore turbines ordered in Q1 2024 was 304 W/m^2 , 1% lower than in Q4 2023.

Onshore



Specific power* of onshore turbines



*See Annex (slide 25) for an explanation of the concept of specific power

The average specific power of offshore turbines ordered in Q1 2024 was 329 W/m², 4% lower than in Q4 2023.

Offshore



Specific power* of Offshore turbines



*See Annex (slide 25) for an explanation of the concept of specific power

Most onshore ordered capacity in Q1 2024 was for doubly-fed induction generators, as in Q1-Q4 2023.

4.500 4.000 3,500 3.000 Capacity (MW) 2,500 2.000 1,500 1.000 500 Q1-2023 Q3-2023 Q4-2023 Q2-2023 Q1-2024 Doubly-fed induction generators (DFIG) Asynchronos with cage rotor (ACR) Permanent Magnet Generators (PMG) Undisclosed

Onshore generator technology per quarter

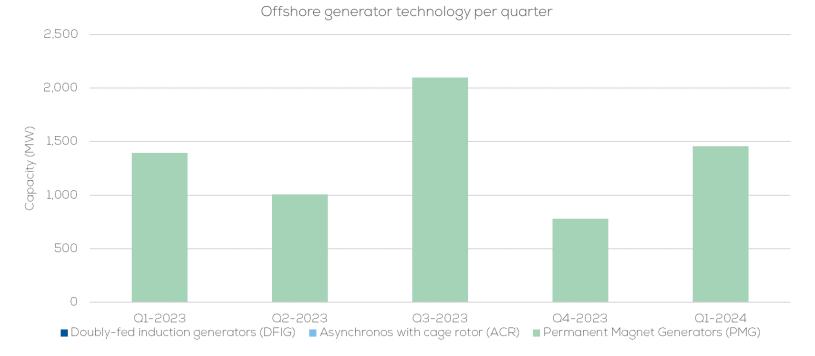


Source: WindEurope 23

Onshore

All offshore ordered capacity in Q1 2024 was for permanent magnet generators, same as in Q1-Q4 2023.

Offshore





ANNEX - SPECIFIC POWER:

The relation between generator capacity and rotor area can be referred to as specific power (W/m²). Lower specific powers can lead to greater capacity factors for the same wind conditions. Thus, the evolution of specific power is a factor worth monitoring.



Methodology

WindEurope counts wind turbine orders on the basis of publicly available deals and distinguishes between firm orders and conditional orders. From Q2 2022, undisclosed orders are estimated by deducting firm orders from the total capacity reaching a Final Investment Decision (FID) for the quarter. In Q4 2023 undisclosed orders were updated impacting past estimates.

All types of orders are tracked but analysis per country and company is carried out on firm orders alone, unless specified. We do not track Enercon's orders because they are not publicly available. Furthermore, we do not track small-scale turbines (i.e., those smaller than 1 MW).

Orders are tracked by relying, among others, on:

- offshorewind.biz
- rechargenews.com
- renewablesnow.com
- renews.biz
- windpowermonthly.com
- cleanenergypipeline.com

Wind '

Results are then cross-checked with companies' officially released information on their websites:

- GE <u>www.ge.com/renewableenergy</u>
- Goldwind <u>www.goldwind.com/en/</u>
- MingYang Smart Energy <u>www.myse.com.cn/en/</u>
- Nordex Acciona <u>www.nordex-online.com/en</u>
- Siemens Gamesa Renewable Energy <u>www.siemensgamesa.com/en-int</u>
- Suzlon Wind Energy A/S <u>www.suzlon.com/</u>
- Vestas <u>www.vestas.com/</u>
- Windey Energy <u>www.windeyenergy.com/en</u>